

Pianissimo



Fortissimo



Piano



Crescendo



Mezzo Piano



Diminuendo



Mezzo Forte

Decrescendo



Forte



ff

pp



p






mp



mf

f

Dynamic Reference Sheet

Terms	Symbols/Abbreviations	Definitions
Pianissimo	<i>pp</i>	Very Soft
Piano	<i>p</i>	Soft
Mezzo Piano	<i>mp</i>	Medium Soft
Mezzo Forte	<i>mf</i>	Medium Loud
Forte	<i>f</i>	With Strength, Loud
Fortissimo	<i>ff</i>	Very Loud
Crescendo		Gradually Get Louder
Decrescendo		Gradually Get Softer
Diminuendo		Gradually Get Softer